



# Timeline of Carlsbad, CA

## Carlsbad History

## National and World History

Shoshone Native American Tribes (San Diego-Paleo)  
LaJolla-Pauma  
Luiseño  
Yunan



Portola-Crespi expedition from Spain reaches Agua Hedionda lagoon

Mission San Luis Rey established

Juan Maria Romouldo Marron claims 13000 acres of Mission lands for Rancho Agua Hedionda.

John C. Fremont leads U.S. troops through San Luis Rey Mission.



Marron abandons Rancho Agua Hedionda and moves back to San Diego.

Robert Kelly in Yuma, Arizona

Francis Hinton comes to San Diego.  
Matthew Kelly joins California Gold Rush.

Marron dies and his family mortgage Rancho Agua Hedionda

Hinton leases Rancho Agua Hedionda

Deed granting Rancho Agua Hedionda to Hinton replaces Marron trust deed

Matthew Kelly homesteads Los Kiotes

Hinton dies, leaving Rancho Agua Hedionda to Robert Kelly

Kelly grants coastal right of way to railroad

John Frazier takes over coastal homestead (now downtown Carlsbad)

Matthew Kelly dies  
John Frazier finds mineral water well

Gerhard Schutte and Samuel Church buy Frazier's land plus 400 acres to found the Carlsbad Land and Mineral Water Company

Santa Fe depot built  
Schutte builds home overlooking depot, Smith builds home on Beech Ave.  
Eucalyptus trees planted to mark new streets



Robert Kelly dies, leaving Rancho Agua Hedionda to Matthew Kelly's children

W.W. Borden commences monthly publication of Our Paper for local news

Kelly family divides Rancho Agua Hedionda into separate parcels

### Prehistoric

20,000 to 10,000 BC  
6000 BC  
500 AD  
1000 AD

### Mission

1769

1776

1798

1803

### Rancho

1821

1843

1846

1847

1850

1852

1853

1860

1861

1865

1868

1869

1870

1880

1881

1883

1885

1886

1887

1890

1892

1894

1895

1896



Declaration of Independence



Lewis and Clark Expedition

Mexican Independence from Spain

Battle of San Pasqual between Californios and U.S. troops led by Gen. Stephen Kearney.

California admitted to the Union



American Civil War begins

American Civil War ends

Transcontinental railroad completed

President Garfield assassinated



Ellis Island opens

End of economic boom